# Dan Smoot Report

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DAN SMOOT

### THIRD ROLL CALLS, 1963

In this issue, we tabulate 7 roll call votes in the U. S. Senate, 7 in the House of Representatives—making a total of 20 in the Senate, 19 in the House, tabulated this year during the First Session of the 88th Congress. Senators Barry Goldwater (Republican, Arizona) and Strom Thurmond (Democrat, South Carolina) continue to have the best voting records in the Senate. U. S. Representatives Ralph F. Beermann (Republican, Nebraska) and August E. Johansen (Republican, Michigan) have the best records in the House. Representative Johansen is the only member of Congress who has a perfect constitutionalist rating for three straight years: 1961, 1962, and 1963 to date.

For the most part, the present Senate has acted as a rubber stamp for the Kennedy administration — only occasionally stopping some Kennedy maneuver or approving something Kennedy does not want. The present House, however, has stopped many Kennedy bills, and removed dangerous provisions from others. Thus, on the whole, the 88th Congress, First Session, continues to be one of the best in years.

#### Nike-Zeus Anti-Missile Program

**B**y a stand of 73 to 20, the Senate, April 11, 1963, complied with Kennedy administration demands that the Nike-Zeus anti-missile program be scrapped — despite the fact that Senator Strom Thurmond (supported by Senator Barry Goldwater) presented classified testimony from Armed Forces officials proving that the Nike-Zeus program is necessary for national defense. The vote is recorded below in Column 18 under Senate, "C" indicating a stand for the Nike-Zeus program.

Killing Nike-Zeus research and development wastes billions already spent on this effort at national defense, and sanctions Kennedy's suicidal policy of prohibiting the United States from developing an effective defense against Soviet missiles, at a time when the Soviets are believed to have an effective defense against our missiles. Facts on this extraordinary situation were published in this *Report* during May, 1963, in a three-part series on Disarmament.

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#### Marking of Imports

In 1960, both Houses of Congress passed a bill requiring that most imported goods be marked with the name of the country of origin. The purpose was to make it possible for American consumers to refuse, if they wished, to buy goods imported from communist countries. President Eisenhower vetoed the bill on September 6, 1960.

In 1963, a similar Bill (HR 2513) was again passed, by voice vote, in both Houses of Congress—despite strong opposition from administration forces and a threat of veto by President Kennedy. On July 18, 1963, administration forces in the Senate demanded a roll call on a motion to kill (recommit) HR 2513. This liberal effort to kill the measure was defeated by a stand of 78 to 15, which is recorded below in Column 14 under Senate, "C" indicating a vote for marking imports from communist countries.

The Bill, though now approved by both Houses of Congress, has not yet been sent to the President, because of minor differences between House and Senate versions.

#### Fisheries Research

On July 22, 1963, the Senate, by voice vote, passed S 627, providing 28 million, 250 thousand dollars for aid to states in promoting commercial fishery projects. Conservatives demanded a roll call on a motion to kill (recommit) the Bill. This effort was defeated by a stand of 66 to 25, which is recorded below in Column 15 under Senate, "C" indicating a stand against the Fisheries Research Bill.

Imports from foreign nations (Japan, principally), whose fishing industries have been modernized and subsidized by American foreign aid, have hurt the American industry. S 627 is a "liberal" effort to compound a problem which "liberal" policies have created. The Bill is still in committee in the House.

#### **Public Power**

On July 30, 1963, conservatives in the Senate demanded a roll call on a motion to kill (recommit) HR 6016 (already passed by voice votes in Senate and House), authorizing 609 million 547 thousand dollars for water resources and electric power projects. This conservative effort was defeated by a stand of 71 to 28, which is recorded below in Column 16 under Senate, "C" indicating a stand against the projects. The Bill is presently in conference because of minor differences between House and Senate versions. Two of the projects authorized in HR 6016 (Knowles Reservoir in Montana and Trotters Shoals in South Carolina) were opposed by governors of the states involved. For detailed discussion of the "public power" threat to freedom, see "The Power Grid Scheme," this Report, August 12, 1963.

## Manpower Development and Training

By a stand of 56 to 38, the Senate, August 7, 1963, refused to increase funds for the unconstitutional Manpower Development and Training program, which Kennedy initiated in 1962. The vote is recorded below in Column 17 under Senate, "C" indicating a stand against increasing the funds.

#### **National Service Corps**

By a stand of 51 to 48, the Senate, August 14, 1963, passed S 1321, creating the National Service Corps (also known as Kennedy's domestic peace corps). The vote is recorded below in Column 19 under Senate, "C" indicating a stand against. The Bill is still in committee in the House, and may die there, because conservatives are said to have damaging information about "pilot projects" of the domestic peace corps, already in operation without congressional authorization.

#### **National Debt**

By roll call votes, House and Senate (August 8 and 20, 1963) passed HR 7824, extending the "temporary" national debt increase (309 billion dollars) from August 31 to November 30, 1963. The votes are recorded below in Column 20 under Senate, and Column 17 under House, "C" indicating a conservative stand against the extension.

#### Federal Aid To Education

**VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**: By a stand of 377 to 21, the House, August 6, 1963, passed HR 4955, authorizing 688 million dollars for extension and expansion of federal aid to public vocational schools during the next 4 fiscal years. The vote is recorded below in Column 16 under *House*, "C" showing a stand *against*. The Senate has not yet passed the Bill.

**COLLEGES**: By a stand of 296 to 121, the House, August 14, 1963, passed HR 6143 authorizing 1 billion, 195 million dollars for the first three years of a five-year program of federal construction grants and loans to universities, colleges, and junior colleges. The vote is recorded below in Column 18 under *House*, "C" indicating a stand against. The Senate has not yet passed the Bill.

The Tenth Amendment prohibits federal activities for which there is no constitutional authorization, and there is no such authorization for aid to education.

James Madison (principal author of the U. S. Constitution and Bill of Rights, and later President of the United States) was a Representative in the First Congress. He led the opposition to proposals, made in that First Congress, which would have put the U. S. government in the role of "promoting the general welfare." Representative Madison said:

"If Congress can employ money indefinitely to the general welfare, and are the sole and supreme judges of the general welfare, they may take the care of religion into their own hands; they may appoint teachers in every State, county and parish and pay them out of their public treasury; they may take into their own hands the education of children, establishing in like manner schools throughout the Union; they may assume the provision of the poor . . . . Were the power of Congress to be established in the latitude contended for, it would subvert the very foundations, and transmute the very nature of the limited Government established by the people of America."

#### Clean Air Act

By a stand of 274 to 104, the House (July 24, 1963) passed the Clean Air Act of 1963 (HR 6518), giving the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare 5 million dollars a year for air pollution research; giving him 70 million dollars to spend as he sees fit; authorizing him to help establish local, state, and regional air pollution control agencies; and authorizing him to seek court orders to prohibit interstate air pollution. The vote is recorded below in Column 13 under *House*, "C" indicating a conservative stand against the Act—which is pending in the Senate.

#### **Presidential Transition**

On July 25, 1963, the House, by voice vote, passed the Presidential Transition Act (HR 4638). Conservatives demanded a roll call on a motion to recommit. This conservative effort to kill the measure was defeated by a stand of 343 to 29, which is recorded below in Column 14 under *House*, "C" indicating a stand *against* HR 4638 — which is pending in the Senate. One of the 29 conservatives voting against the Bill, Representative August E. Johansen (Republican, Michigan) said:

"While I have no objection to payment of certain specified, limited expenses incurred by the President-elect and Vice President-elect — costs heretofore borne by the Republican or Democratic National Committees or the individuals — I strongly oppose two features of this bill.

"One is the provision giving General Services Administration authority to designate who is the President-elect and Vice President-elect following the general election — authority properly vested by the Constitution in Congress, meeting in joint session.

"My second objection is to a \$1,300,000 expenditure authorization for expenses — some two or three times the amount actually spent by Presidents elect Eisenhower or Kennedy . . . ."

#### **Export-Import Bank**

By a stand of 379 to 11, the House (July 30, 1963) refused to approve further backdoor financing for the Export-Import Bank (HR 3872: see "Second Roll Calls, 1963," this Report, August 26, 1963). The vote is recorded below in Column 15 under House, "C" indicating a stand against backdoor financing for the Bank—that is, the unconstitutional practice of borrowing from the U. S. Treasury without specific authorization by Congress.

The Bank was scheduled to go out of existence on June 30, 1963. On August 15, House and Senate conferees agreed on a bill to prolong the life of the Bank (which already has enough money to operate for another 18 months), without specifying how the Bank will get additional funds in the future.

#### Washington, D. C., Crime Laws

On August 12, 1963, the House (by voice vote) passed the District of Columbia Omnibus Crime Bill (HR 7525). Kennedy administration forces (much opposed to the Bill) demanded a roll call on a motion to recommit. This administration effort to kill HR 7525 was defeated by a stand of 255 to 147, which is recorded below in Column 19 under *House*, "C" indicating a stand for the Bill.

This Bill nullifies the 1957 Supreme Court Mallory Case decision (see "Washington: The Model City," this *Report*, June 24, 1963) which has handicapped law enforcement in the nation's

capital. The Bill also nullifies the 1954 Durham Case decision of the U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals which made virtually impossible successful criminal prosecution of anyone who pleads momentary insanity or mental incompetence.

Liberals, who led opposition to this Bill, supported the Durham Case rule with the astonishing argument that an individual who may intellectually know that he is committing a crime, but who lacks emotional capacity to refrain from committing it, is not really guilty of crime.

#### What To Do?

Every time we publish roll call votes, liberals in Congress denounce us for presuming to determine whether their votes are for or against constitutional principles. They assert that they and the Supreme Court and the President know more about the Constitution than we do.

The Constitution is not hard to understand, and it means what it says. Neither the Supreme Court, nor the Congress, nor the President has any authority to stretch its meaning. They do stretch it, of course. The federal government spends billions of tax dollars every year on programs for which there is no grant of power in the Constitution. How can we stop such violations of the Constitution, by officials who are sworn to *uphold* the Constitution?

We should relentlessly bombard Congress with mail, encouraging those members whose votes indicate that they regard the Constitution as a meaningful contract of government, letting the others know that they will be opposed by intelligent and determined voters at the next election.

If enough individuals would do this, Congress would obey and defend the Constitution. Stable conservative power is growing in the House of Representatives, because it has received encouragement from back home. It needs more — all that all of us can give it.

#### ROLL CALL VOTES

A "C" indicates a conservative stand. An "L" indicates a liberal stand. An "O" indicates that the legislator did not take a public stand.

#### SENATE

Column #14 -- Imported Goods Labels, HR 2513; #15 -- State Fisheries Funds, S 627; #16 -- Water Projects and Public Power, HR 6016; #17 -- Manpower and Training Funds Increase, HR 5888; #18 -- Nike-Zeus Authorization; #19 -- National Service Corps, S 1321; #20 -- National

Debt Extension, HR 7824								is Nation Dation, #17 National Service Sorps, 5 1321, #25 National	
ALABAMA	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	14 15 16 17 18 19 MONTANA	20
Hill, Lister (D)	С	L	L	С	0	L	L	Mansfield, Michael J. (D) C L L C L L	L
Sparkman, John J. (D) ALASKA	С	L	L	0	С	L	L	Metcalf, Lee (D) L L L L L NEBRASKA	L
Bartlett, E. L. (D)	С	L	L	С	L	L	L	Curtis, Carl T. (R) C C C C C	С
Gruening, Ernest (D)	С	L	L	L	L	L	L	Hruska, Roman L. (R) C C C C C	С
ARIZONA Goldwater, Barry (R)	С	С	С	С	0	С	С	NEVADA Bible, Alan (D) C L L C L L	L
Hayden, Carl (D)	0	0	L	C	L	L	L	Cannon, Howard W. (D) C O L C L L	L
ARKANSAS								NEW HAMPSHIRE	
Fulbright, J. William (D)	L	L	L	0	L		L	Cotton, Norris (R) C C C L C	C
McClellan, John L. (D) CALIFORNIA	С	L	L	С	С	С	С	McIntyre, Thomas J. (D) C L L C L L NEW JERSEY	L
Engle, Clair (D)	С	L	L	L	L	С	L	Case, Clifford P. (R) L L C C C	L
Kuchel, Thomas H. (R)	С	L	L	С	L	С	L	Williams, Harrison A., Jr. (D) L L L C L	L
COLORADO Allott, Gordon (R)	С	С	С	С	L	С	С	NEW MEXICO Anderson, Clinton P. (D) C L L C O L	L
Dominick, Peter H. (R)	C	C	C	C	L	C	C	Anderson, Clinton P. (D) C L L C O L Mechem, Edwin L. (R) C C C C C	C
CONNECTICUT								NEW YORK	
Dodd, Thomas J. (D)	C	L	L	L	C	L	L	Javits, Jacob K. (R) L L C L L L Keating, Kenneth B. (R) C L C C L L	L
Ribicoff, Abraham A. (D) DELAWARE	C	L	L	L	L	L	L	Keating, Kenneth B. (R) C L C C L L NORTH CAROLINA	L
Boggs, J. Caleb (R)	С	L	С	С	L	С	С	Erwin, Sam J., Jr. (D) C L L C C	С
Williams, John J. (R)	C	С	С	С	L	С	С	Jordan, B. Everett (D) C L L C C	С
FLORIDA Holland, Spessard L. (D)	С	L	L	С	L	С	L	NORTH DAKOTA  Burdick, Quentin N. (D) C O L L L L	L
Smathers, George A. (D)	C	L	L	C	L	C	L	Young, Milton R. (R) O O L C L C	C
GEORGIA								OHIO	
Russell, Richard B. (D) Talmadge, Herman E. (D)	C	C	L L	C	L L	C	C L	Lausche, Frank J. (D) C C C C L C Young, Stephen M. (D) C L L L C	C L
HAWAII	C	Ъ	Ъ	C	Ъ	C	Ъ	Young, Stephen M. (D) C L L L C OKLAHOMA	Ъ
Fong, Hiram L. (R)	С	L	L	L	С	L	L	Edmondson, J. Howard (D) C L L C L L	С
Inouye, Daniel K. (D)	С	L	L	L	С	L	L	Monroney, A. S. (Mike) (D) C L L C L L	L
IDAHO Church, Frank (D)	С	L	L	L	L	L	L	OREGON C L L L L L	L
Jordan, Len B. (R)	C	С	L	L	L	С	L	Neuberger, Maurine B. (D) L L L L L	L
ILLINOIS								PENNSYLVANIA	
Dirksen, Everett M. (R) Douglas, Paul H. (D)	C L	C L	C L	C L	C	C L	L L	Clark, Joseph S., Jr. (D) L L L L L Scott, Hugh (R) C L C L C	L C
INDIANA	_			_	Ŭ			RHODE ISLAND	0
Bayh, Birch (D)	С	L	L	0	L	L	L	Pastore, John O. (D) L L L L L	L
Hartke, R. Vance (D) IOWA	0	L	L	L	С	L	L	Pell, Claiborne (D) L L L L L SOUTH CAROLINA	L
Hickenlooper, Bourke B. (R)	С	С	С	С	L	С	С	Johnston, Olin D. (D) C L L C L C	L
Miller, Jack (R)	С	С	С	С	L	С	С	Thurmond, Strom (D) C C C C C	С
KANSAS Carlson, Frank (R)	C	_	T	_	т	_	С	SOUTH DAKOTA  McGovern, George (D)  L L L L L	т
Pearson, James B. (R)	C	C	C	C	L	C	C	McGovern, George (D)  Mundt, Karl E. (R)  C C L C C	C
KENTUCKY								TENNESSEE	
Cooper, John Sherman (R)	L	C	L	C	L L	C	L	Gore, Albert (D) O O O L C	L
Morton, Thruston B. (R) LOUISIANA	С	0	Ъ	С	Ъ	C	Ъ	TEXAS Tower, John (R) C C C C C	С
Ellender, Allen J. (D)	С	L	L	С	L	С	С	Yarborough, Ralph W. (D) C L L L O L	L
Long, Russell B. (D)	С	L	L	С	L	С	L	UTAH Bennett, Wallace F. (R) C C C C C	C
MAINE Muskie, Edmund S. (D)	С	L	L	L	L	L	L	Bennett, Wallace F. (R) C C C C C C Moss, Frank E. (D) C O L L L L	C L
Smith, Margaret Chase (R)	С	L	L	С	С	С	L	VERMONT	
MARYLAND		•	_	_	-	-		Aiken, George D. (R) C C L L C	L
Beall, J. Glenn (R) Brewster, Daniel B. (D)	C	L L	C L	C	C L	C L	L	Prouty, Winston L. (R) C C C O L C VIRGINIA	С
MASSACHUSETTS								Byrd, Harry Flood (D) C L C C L C	С
Kennedy, Edward M. (D)	С	L	L	L	L	L	L	Robertson, A. Willis (D) C O C L C	С
Saltonstall, Leverett (R) MICHIGAN	С	L	С	0	L	С	L	WASHINGTON  Jackson, Henry M. (D) C L L C C L	L
Hart, Philip A. (D)	0	L	L	L	L	L	L	Magnuson, Warren G. (D) C L L L L	L
McNamara, Pat (D)	L	L	L	L	0	L	L	WEST VIRGINIA	
MINNESOTA Hubert H (D)	т	Ţ	T	T	T	T	T	Byrd, Robert C. (D) C L L L C L Randolph, Jennings (D) C L L L L L	L
Humphrey, Hubert H. (D) McCarthy, Eugene J. (D)	L C	L L	L L	L	L L	L L	L	Randolph, Jennings (D) C L L L L WISCONSIN	L
MISSISSIPPI								Nelson, Gaylord A. (D) C L L L L	L
Eastland, James O. (D) Stennis, John (D)	C	L L	L L	C	L	C	C	Proxmire, William (D) C C C L L WYOMING	C
MISSOURI		L	L			C		McGee, Gale W. (D) C L L L L	L
Long, Edward V. (D)	0	0	L	L	L	L	L	Simpson, Milward L. (R) C C C C L C	С
Symington, Stuart (D)	С	L	L	С	L	L	L		

#### HOUSE

Column #13 -- Clean Air Act, HR 6518; #14 -- Presidential Transition, HR 4638; #15 -- Export-Import Bank Funds, HR 3872; #16 -- Vocational Education Funds, HR 4955; #17 -- National Debt Extension, HR 7824; #18 -- Higher Education Funds, HR 6143; #19 -- D. C. Crime Laws, HR 7225

Laws, HR 7225						- 44	12.1								
A LABAMA	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	ELOBIDA ( ALL)	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
ALABAMA Andrews, George W. (D)	L	_	_	_	-	_	_	FLORIDA (cont'd) Fuqua, Don (D)	T	т.	-	_		-	-
Elliott, Carl (D)	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	Gibbons, Sam M. (D)	L	L	C	O L	L	C	C
Grant, George M. (D)	L	C	C	L	L	C	C	Gurney, Edward J. (R)	C	L	C	C	C	C	C
Huddleston, George, Jr. (D)	L	C	C	L	C	C	C	Haley, James A. (D)	L	L	C	L	C	C	C
Jones, Robert E. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	C	Herlong, A. Sydney, Jr. (D)	0	L	C	L	L	C	C
Raines, Albert (D)	0	0	C	L	L	C	С	Matthews, D. R. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	C	C
Roberts, Kenneth A. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	C	C	Pepper, Claude (D)	L	0	C	L	L	0	L
Selden, Armistead I., Jr. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	C	C	Rogers, Paul G. (D)	L	L	C	L	C	L	С
ALASKA								Sikes, Robert L. F. (D)	L	L	C	0	L	L	C
Rivers, Ralph J. (D)	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	GEORGIA							
ARIZONA (P)			L					Davis, John W. (D)	L	0	С	L	L	C	С
Rhodes, John J. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	L	C	Flynt, John J., Jr. (D)	0	L	0	L	L	C	С
Senner, George F., Jr. (D)	L L	L L	0	L	L	L	L	Forrester, E. L. (D) Hagan, G. Elliott (D)	O	0	0	L	C	C	C
Udall, Morris K. (D) ARKANSAS		Ъ	C	L	Г	Г	L	Landrum, Phil M. (D)	L	L	C	L L	L L	C	C
Gathings, E. C. (D)	С	L	С	L	С	С	C	Pilcher, J. L. (D)	L	L	C	L	0	0	C
Harris, Oren (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	0	Stephens, Robert G., Jr., (D)	L	C	C	L	L	L	C
Mills, Wilbur D. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	C	С	Tuten, J. Russell (D)	L	C	C	L	L	C	C
Trimble, James W. (D)	0	0	C	0	L	0	0	Vinson, Carl (D)	L	L	C	0	L	L	C
CALIFORNIA								Weltner, Charles L. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	C	C
Baldwin, John F., Jr. (R)	L	L	C	L	С	L	C	HAWAII		100					
Bell, Alphonzo E., Jr. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	С	Gill, Thomas P. (D)	L	0	L	L	L	L	L
Brown, George E., Jr. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	Matsunaga, Spark M. (D)	L	0	С	L	L	L	L
Burkhalter, Everett G. (D) Cameron, Ronald B. (D)	L	L L	C	L L	L L	L	C	IDAHO Harding, Ralph R. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L
Clausen, Don H. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C	White, Compton I., Jr. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L
Clawson, Del (R)	L	L	C	L	C	C	C	ILLINOIS	_	(E)		tool	- 62794	1	
Cohelan, Jeffery (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	Anderson, John B. (R)	С	L	С	L	С	C	C
Corman, James C. (D)	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Arends, Leslie C. (R)	0	0	C	L	C	L	С
Edwards, W. Donlon (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	Collier, Harold R. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	0
Gubser, Charles S. (R)	0	L	C	L	C	L	C	Dawson, William L. (D)	0	L	C	L	L	L	L
Hagen, Harlan (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	C	Derwinski, Edward J. (R)	С	L	С	0	C	L	С
Hanna, Richard T. (D)	L	L	0	L	L	L	L	Findley, Paul (R)	С	L	C	L	C	C	C
Hawkins, Augustus F. (D)	0	L L	C	L	L	L	L	Finnegan, Edward R. (D) Gray, Kenneth J. (D)	L L	L	C	L	L	L	L
Holifield, Chet (D)	L C	L	C	L L	L C	L L	L	Hoffman, Elmer J. (R)	C	L	0	L	C	C	C
Hosmer, Craig (R) Johnson, Harold T. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	C	Kluczynski, John C. (D)	0	L	C	L	L	L	L
King, Cecil R. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	Libonati, Roland V. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L
Leggett, Robert L. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	McClory, Robert (R)	С	L	C	L	С	C	С
Lipscomb, Glenard P. (R)	L	L	С	L	C	C	C	McLoskey, Robert T. (R)	С	L	C	L	C	С	C
Mailliard, William S. (R)	L	L	C	L	C	L	C	Michel, Robert H. (R)	0	L	С	L	С	C	0
Martin, Minor C. (R)	L	L	C	L	C	C	C	Murphy, William T. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L
McFall, John J. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	O'Brien, Thomas J. (D)	0	0	0	0	L	0	L
Miller, George P. (D)	L	L	C	0	L	L	L	O'Hara, Barratt (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L
Moss, John E. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	Price, Melvin (D)	L L	L L	C	L L	L L	L L	L L
Roosevelt, James (D)	L	L	0	L	L L	L	L L	Pucinski, Roman C. (D) Reid, Charlotte (R)		L	C	L	C	C	C
Roybal, Edward R. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L L	L	Rostenkowski, Daniel (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L
Shelley, John F. (D) Sheppard, Harry R. (D)	L	L	0	L	L	L	C	Rumsfeld, Donald (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C
Sisk, B. F. (D)	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Shipley, George E. (D)	L	L	0	L	L	L	L
Smith, H. Allen (R)	L	L	C	L	C	C	C	Springer, William L. (R)	L	L	C	L	C	L	C
Talcott, Burt L. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C	INDIANA							
Teague, Charles M. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C	Adair, E. Ross (R)			0				
Utt, James B. (R)	C	С	C	С	C	С	С	Brademas, John (D)	L C	L	C	L L	C	L	L C
Van Deerlin, Lionel (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	Bray, William G. (R) Bruce, Donald C. (R)	C	L	C	C	C	L	C
Wilson, Bob (R)	L	L	C	L	C L	L L	C	Denton, Winfield K. (D)	0	L	0	L	L	L	L
Wilson, Charles H. (D) Younger, J. Arthur (R)	L	C	C	L	C	L	C	Halleck, Charles A. (R)	L	L	C	L	С	L	C
COLORADO	Ъ			270		1614		Harvey, Ralph (R)	С	L	0	L	C	L	C
Aspinall, Wayne N. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	0	C	Madden, Ray J. (D)	0	0	C	L	L	L	L
Brotzman, Donald G. (R)	L	L	C	L	C	L	С	Roudebush, Richard L. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	L	C
Chenoweth, J. Edgar (R)	L	L	C	L	C	L	С	Roush, J. Edward (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L
Rogers, Byron G. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	Wilson, Earl (R)	L	C	С	L	С	С	С
CONNECTICUT	-/17	7.10		1				IOWA	-	т	_		С	т	0
Daddario, Emilio Q. (D)	L	0	С	L	L	L	L	Bromwell, James E. (R)	C	C	C	L L	C	C	C
Giaimo, Robert N. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	0	Gross, H. R. (R) Hoeven, Charles B. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C
Grabowski, Bernard P. (D)	0	0	C	L	L	L	L	Jensen, Ben F. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C
Monagan, John S. (D)	L	L L	C	L L	L L	L L	L L	Kyl, John H. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	L	0
St. Onge, William (D) Sibal, Abner W. (R)	L	L	C	L	C	L	L	Schwengel, Fred (R)	L	L	C	L	C	L	L
DELAWARE			qan	asī,	dalle	Y R.E		Smith, Neal (D)	L	0	0	L	L	L	L
McDowell, Harris B., Jr. (D)	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	KANSAS							
FLORIDA								Avery, William H. (R)	0	0	С	L	С	L	C
Bennett, Charles E. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	C	Dole, Robert (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C
Cramer, William C. (R)	C	L	C	0	C	L	C	Ellsworth, Robert F. (R)	C	L L	C	L L	C	L L	C
Fascell, Dante B. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	0	Shriver, Garner E. (R) Skubitz, Joe (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C
								J. 1000 (10)		_	17.1	Stan		ni ar	8

	13	14	15	16	17	1.0	19		1.2	14	1.5	14	17	10	1.0
KENTUCKY	13	14	15	16	11	18	17	MISSOURI (cont'd)	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Chelf, Frank (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	С	Jones, Paul C. (D)	L	L	С	0	0	С	С
Natcher, William H. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	С	Karsten, Frank M. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L
Perkins, Carl D. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	С	Randall, William J. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L
Siler, Eugene (R)	0	С	C	L	C	C	C	Sullivan, Leonor K. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L
Snyder, M. G. (R) Stubblefield, Frank A. (D)	C	L	C	C	C	C	C	MONTANA Battin, James F. (R)	С	L	С	0	0	С	С
Watts, John C. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	C	Olsen, Arnold (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L
LOUISIANA								NEBRASKA							
Boggs, Hale (D)	L	0	С	L	L	L	С	Beermann, Ralph F. (R)	С	С	С	С	С	С	С
Hebert, F. Edward (D) Long, Gillis W. (D)	0	0	O	L C	L	L	C	Cunningham, Glenn (R) Martin, Dave (R)	C	C	C	L	C	C	C
Morrison, James H. (D)	L	L	0	L	L	L	C	NEVADA	C	O		Ъ			C
Passman, Otto E. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	С	С	Baring, Walter S. (D)	С	0	С	0	С	С	0
Thompson, T. Ashton (D)	L	L	C	L	L	0	С	NEW HAMPSHIRE							
Waggonner, Joe D., Jr. (D)	C	0	C	С	L	C	C	Cleveland, James C. (R)	С	L	C	L	С	L	С
Willis, Edwin E. (D) MAINE	O	L	C	L	L	L	C	Wyman, Louis C. (R) NEW JERSEY	С	0	С	L	С	L	С
McIntire, Clifford G. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	С	Auchincloss, James C. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	С
Tupper, Stanley R. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	C	Cahill, William T. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	0
MARYLAND								Daniels, Dominick V. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L
Fallon, George H. (D)	0	L L	C	L	L	L	C L	Dwyer, Florence P. (R)	L	L	C	L	С	L	0
Friedel, Samuel N. (D) Garmatz, Edward A. (D)	L	L	C	L L	L L	L	C	Frelinghuysen, Peter, Jr. (R) Gallagher, Cornelius E. (D)	O L	L	C	L L	C L	L	C L
Lankford, Richard E. (D)	L	L	C		L	0	L	Glenn, Milton W. (R)	C	L	0	L	C	L	C
Long, Clarence D. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L	Joelson, Charles S. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L
Mathias, Charles McC., Jr. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	L	Minish, Joseph G. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L
Morton, Rogers C. B. (R) Sickles, Carlton R. (D)	C L	L	C	L L		L L	O L	Osmers, Frank C., Jr. (R)	L L	L L	O	L		L	C L
MASSACHUSETTS	Ъ	1		Ъ	Т	Ъ	Ъ	Patten, Edward J., Jr. (D) Rodino, Peter W., Jr. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L L	L
Bates, William H. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	С	Thompson, Frank, Jr. (D)	L	0	0	L	L	L	L
Boland, Edward P. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L	Wallhauser, George M. (R)	L	L	С	0	С	L	0
Burke, James A. (D)	L	L	C	L	L C	L	L	Widnall, William B. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	С
Conte, Silvio O. (R) Donohue, Harold D. (D)	L	L	C	L L	L	L	L	NEW MEXICO Montoya, Joseph M. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	0	С
Keith, Hastings (R)	L	L	C	L	C	L	С	Morris, Thomas G. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	C
Macdonald, Torbert H. (D)	L	L	0	0	L	L	L	NEW YORK							
McCormack, John W. (D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Addabbo, Joseph P. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L
Martin, Joseph W., Jr. (R)	O	0	O	O L	0	L L	O L	Barry, Robert R. (R) Becker, Frank J. (R)	L	L L	C	L	C	L L	C
Morse, F. Bradford (R) O'Neill, Thomas P., Jr. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	Buckley, Charles A. (D)	0	0	0	0	L	L	L
Philbin, Philip J. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L	Carey, Hugh L. (D)	0	0	С	L	L	L	L
MICHIGAN			1		7.3			Celler, Emanuel (D)	L	0	С	L	L	L	L
Bennett, John B. (R) Broomfield, William S. (R)	C	L	C	L L	C	L	C	Delaney, James J. (D) Derounian, Stephen B. (R)	L	O L	C	L	C	L L	L O
Cederberg, Elford A. (R)	C	0	C	L	C	L	0	Dulski, Thaddeus J. (D)	C	L	C	L	L	L	C
Chamberlain, Charles E. (R)	С	L	С	L	С	L	C	Farbstein, Leonard (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L
Diggs, Charles C., Jr. (D)	0	L	С	L	L	L	L	Fino, Paul A. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	L
Dingell, John D. (D)	L	L	L	L	L	L	L C	Gilbert, Jacob H. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L
Ford, Gerald R., Jr. (R) Griffin, Robert P. (R)	C	L L	C	L	C	L L	C	Goodell, Charles E. (R) Grover, James R., Jr. (R)	L C	L	C	L	C	L	O
Griffiths, Martha W. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	0	Halpern, Seymour (R)	L	L	C	L	C	L	0
Harvey, James (R)	C	L	С	L	С	L	0	Healey, James C. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L
Hutchinson, Edward (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C	Horton, Frank J. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	С
Johansen, August E. (R) Knox, Victor A. (R)	C	C	C	0	C	C	C	Kelly, Edna F. (D) Keogh, Eugene J. (D)	L L	0	C	O L	L	L L	L L
Lesinski, John (D)	L	L	0	L	L	L	C	Kilburn, Clarence E. (R)	O	0	C	0	C	C	C
Meader, George (R)	С	L	С	0	0	L	0	King, Carleton J. (R)	С	L	С	L	С	L	С
Nedzi, Lucien N. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	Lindsay, John V. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	L
O'Hara, James G. (D) Ryan, Harold M. (D)	L	L	C	L L	L L	L	L L	Miller, William E. (R) Multer, Abraham J. (D)	0	O	O	O	O L	O L	C
Staebler, Neil (D)	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Murphy, John M. (D)	O	L	C	L	L	L	L
MINNESOTA								O'Brien, Leo W. (D)	L	0	С	L	L	L	С
Blatnik, John A. (D)	0	0	0	0	L	L	L	Ostertag, Harold C. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	С
Fraser, Donald M. (D)	L L	L L	L	L L	L L	L	L L	Pike, Otis G. (D) Pillion, John R. (R)	C	O	C	L L	C	L	L C
Karth, Joseph E. (D) Langen, Odin (R)	C	L	C	L	C	L	C	Pirnie, Alexander (R)	L	L	C	L	C	L	C
MacGregor, Clark (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	L	Powell, Adam C. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L
Nelsen, Ancher (R)	L	L	C	L	С	L	С	Reid, Ogden R. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	L
Olson, Alec G. (D)	C	L L	C	L L	C	L	C	Riehlman, R. Walter (R)	L	L	C	L C	C	L	C
Quie, Albert H. (R) MISSISSIPPI	C	Ъ	C	Ъ	C	Ъ		Robison, Howard W. (R) Rooney, John J. (D)	L L	L	C	L	C	L	C
Abernethy, Thomas G. (D)	0	0	С	0	С	С	С	Rosenthal, Benjamin S. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L
Colmer, William M. (D)	L	С	С	0	С	С	С	Ryan, William Fitts (D)	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Whitten, Jamie L. (D)	L	C	C	0	C	C	С	St. George, Katharine (R)	С	0	С	L	С	С	0
Williams, John Bell (D) Winstead, Arthur (D)	0	C	C	0	C	C	C	Stratton, Samuel S. (D) Wharton, J. Ernest (R)	L	L L	C	L L	L	L L	L
MISSOURI				0			Ü	Wydler, John W. (R)	L	C	C	0	O	L	C
Bolling, Richard (D)	L	0	L	L	L	L	L	NORTH CAROLINA			+111				
Cannon, Clarence (D)	L	L	C	L	C	C	С	Bonner, Herbert C. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	С
Curtis, Thomas B. (R) Hall, Durward G. (R)	C	L	C	L L	C	0	C	Broyhill, James T. (R) Cooley, Harold D. (D)	L L	L	C	L	C	C	C
Hull, W. R., Jr. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	C	C	Fountain, L. H. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	C	C
Ichord, Richard (D)	L	0	С	L	L	L	С	Henderson, David N. (D)	L	С	С	L	L	С	С

	12	14	15	16	12	10	1.0		12	14	15	16	17	10	10
NORTH CAROLINA (cont'd)	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	SOUTH CAROLINA (cont'd)	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Jonas, Charles Raper (R)	С	L	C	OL.	С	C	C	Rivers, L. Mendel (D)	L	C	C	C	L	C	C
Kornegay, Horace R. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	C	C	Watson, Albert W. (D)	0	0	С	C	C	C	C
Lennon, Alton (D) Scott, Ralph J. (D)	L	C	C	L	L	C	C	SOUTH DAKOTA	-		-	1	C	C	С
Taylor, Roy A. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	C	C	Berry, E. Y. (R) Reifel, Ben (R)	C L	L	C	L	C	L	C
Whitener, Basil L. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	C	C	TENNESSEE			in to				
NORTH DAKOTA			(4)	nkom 1	A	18/0		Baker, Howard H. (R)	0	L	C	L	L	L	C
Short, Don L. (R) OHIO	С	L	С	L	C	С	C	Bass, Ross (D)	0	L	С	L	L	L	C
Abele, Homer E. (R)	С	С	С	L	С	С	С	Brock, William E., III (R) Davis, Clifford (D)	C L	L	C	L	C	0	C
Ashbrook, John M. (R)	C	L	C	C	C	C	C	Everett, Robert A. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	C
Ashley, Thomas L. (D)	0	0	0	L	L	L	L	Evins, Joe L. (D)	L	L	0	0	L	L	C
Ayres, William H. (R)	0	L	C	L	L	L	С	Fulton, Richard (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	С
Betts, Jackson E. (R)  Bolton, Frances P. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C	Murray, Tom (D) Quillen, James H. (R)	C	C	C	L	C	C	C
Bolton, Oliver P. (R)	L	L	C	L	C	L	C	TEXAS							0
Bow, Frank T. (R)	С	0	С	L	C	L	C	Alger, Bruce (R)	С	L	С	С	С	С	C
Brown, Clarence J. (R)	C	L	C	L	С	L	С	Beckworth, Lindley (D)	L	L	C	L	C	L	С
Clancy, Donald D. (R) Devine, Samuel L. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C	Brooks, Jack (D) Burleson, Omar (D)	L L	L	C	C	L	C	C
Feighan, Michael A. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	Casey, Robert R. (D)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C
Harsha, William H., Jr. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	L	C	Dowdy, John (D)	C	L	C	L	С	C	С
Hays, Wayne L. (D)	(L	L	C	L		L	L	Fisher, O. Clark (D)	C	L	C	L	С	С	С
Kirwan, Michael J. (D)  Latta, Delbert L. (R)	C	O	C	L	C	L	L C	Foreman, Ed (R) Gonzalez, Henry B. (D)	L	L	C	C	C	C	C L
McCulloch, William M. (R)	C	0	C	L		C	0	Kilgore, Joe M. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	C	C
Minshall, William E. (R)	L	0	C	0	C	С	C	Mahon, George H. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	C	С
Mosher, Charles A. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	L	L	Patman, Wright (D)	0	L	C	L	L	L	C
Rich, Carl W. (R) Schenck, Paul F. (R)	C	C	C	L	C	L	C	Poage, William R. (D) Pool, Joe (D)	L C	L C	C	C	L C	C	C
Secrest, Robert T. (D)	L	L	C	L	C	0	C	Purcell, Graham (D)	0	0	С	L	L	C	С
Taft, Robert, Jr. (R)	C	L	С	L	C	L	0	Roberts, Ray (D)	L	L	C	L	L	C	С
Vanik, Charles A. (D) OKLAHOMA	L	L	С	L	L	L	L	Rogers, Walter (D) Teague, Olin E. (D)	L L	L	C	C	L	C	L C
Albert, Carl (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	С	Thomas, Albert (D)	L	L	C		L	0	0
Belcher, Page (R)	0	0	С	0	C	0	0	Thompson, Clark W. (D)	L	L	C	L		L	C
Edmondson, Ed (D)	L	L	0	L		L	C	Thornberry, Homer (D)	L	L	0	L		L	L L
Jarman, John (D) Steed, Tom (D)	L	L L	C	L	L	L	C	Wright, James C. (D) Young, John (D)	L	L	C	L	L		L
Wickersham, Victor (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	C	UTAH			T rol				
OREGON 1 0 0				I dan	Hay	2000		Burton, Laurence J. (R)	C	L		L	C	L	C
Duncan, Robert B. (D) Green, Edith (D)	L L	O L	C	L	L	L	L	Lloyd, Sherman P. (R) VERMONT	С	L	С	L	С	С	С
Norblad, Walter (R)	C	L		L	C	C	С	Stafford, Robert T. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	L	C
Ullman, Al (D)	L	L	С	L	L	L	L	VIRGINIA (D)	( )	T	6901	T	Toda:	C	С
PENNSYLVANIA Barrett, William A. (D)	0	L	C	L	L	L	L	Abbitt, Watkins M. (D) Broyhill, Joel T. (R)	L	L	C	L	C	C	C
Byrne, James A. (D)	L	L		L		L	L	Downing, Thomas N. (D)	L	L	С	L	L	C	C
Clark, Frank M. (D)	L	L.		L	L	L	L	Gary, J. Vaughan (D)	L	L	C	L	L	С	С
Corbett, Robert J. (R)	L	L	C	L	C	L	C	Hardy, Porter, Jr. (D)	L L	L	C	L	L	L	C
Curtin, Willard S. (R)  Dague, Paul B. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C	Jennings, W. Pat (D) Marsh, John O., Jr. (D)	L	L		L	L	C	C
Dent, John H. (D)	0	L	C	L		L	L	Poff, Richard H. (R)	L	0	C	L	C	C	С
Flood, Daniel J. (D)	L	L	C	L	L.	L	С	Smith, Howard W. (D)	L	L	C	L	0		C
Fulton, James G. (R)	L	L	C	L	C	L	C	Tuck, William M. (D) WASHINGTON	L	L	C	Locate	L	С	С
Gavin, Leon H. (R) Goodling, George A. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C	Hansen, Julia B. (D)	L	L		L	L	L	L
Green, William J., Jr. (D)	0	L	C	L	L	L	L	Horan, Walt (R)	C	L	C	L	C	L	C
Holland, Elmer J. (D)	0	L	C	L	L	L	L	May, Catherine (R)	C	L	C	L	C	L	C
Kunkel, John C. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	L L	C	Pelly, Thomas M. (R) Stinson, K. William (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C
McDade, Joseph M. (R) Milliken, William H., Jr. (R)	L	L	C	L	C	L	C	Tollefson, Thor C. (R)	С	L	0	L	C	L	C
Moorehead, William S. (D)	L	ML	C	o L	L	L	L	Westland, Jack (R)	С	0	C	L	С	L	С
Morgan, Thomas E. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	WEST VIRGINIA	L	L	L	-to-L	L	L	L
Nix, Robert N. C. (D) Rhodes, George M. (D)	L L	L	C	L		L	L	Hechler, Ken (D) Kee, Elizabeth (D)	0	0	C	L	L	L	L
Rooney, Fred B. (D)	-	-	-	L			L	Moore, Arch A., Jr. (R)	L	L	C	L		D.L.	С
Saylor, John P. (R)	L	0	C	L		C	0	Slack, John M., Jr. (D)	L	L	C	L		L	L
Schneebeli, Herman T. (R)	L	L	C	L		L	C	Staggers, Harley O. (D)	L	L	C		dia L		L
Schweiker, Richard S. (R) Toll, Herman (D)	L	L	C	L		L	C	WISCONSIN Byrnes, John W. (R)	L	L	С	L	С	L	C
Weaver, James D. (R)	L	L	C	L		L	C	Johnson, Lester R. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	C
Whalley, J. Irving (R)	L	CL	С	L		L	С	Kastenmeier, Robert W. (D)	L	L		L	L	L	L
RHODE ISLAND	0	0	C	T	T	I	L	Laird, Melvin R. (R) O'Konski, Alvin E. (R)	L	L C		L	C	C L	C
Fogarty, John E. (D) St. Germain, Fernand J. (D)	O	O	C	L		L	L	Reuss, Henry S. (D)	L	L	C	LL	, L	L	L
SOUTH CAROLINA								Schadeberg, Henry C. (R)	C	L	C	L	C	C	C
Ashmore, Robert T. (D)	L	L	C	C	C		C	Thomson, Vernon W. (R) Van Pelt, William K. (R)	L C	L		L O	C	L	C
Dorn, W. J. Bryan (D) Hemphill, Robert W. (D)	C	L	C	C	L	C	C	Zablocki, Clement J. (D)	L	L	C	L	L	L	c
McMillan, John L. (D)	L	L	С		L	C	С	WYOMING	-		0	DEGO	TOO	T	С
								Harrison, William Henry (R)	С	L	C	ь	С	1	